

Planning Information Packet

Inyo and Mono counties

2004

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

Introduction to Social and Economic Data Tables

The data for the Social and Economic Data Tables were developed from a variety of sources to aid local organizations in identifying target group needs and in making appropriate resource allocations for employment and training activities.

Terms expressed in these tables are those commonly used by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census, and the various state agencies that supplied the data. (The specified source of the data is noted at the bottom of each table or in the footnotes accompanying each table.)

For technical assistance or additional information about the Employment Development Department's (EDD) Labor Market Information Division (LMID), please call (916) 262-2162 or go to LMID's Web site at:

www.calmis.ca.gov

TABLE 1
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS BY PROGRAM
2001 - 2003
INYO COUNTY

Recipients by Program	July			CALIFORNIA
	2001	2002	2003	July 2003
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	501	287	261	1,144,967
Adults	136	76	69	237,450
Children	365	211	192	907,517
Food Stamps (b)	703	586	718	1,679,508
General Relief (c)	49	40	44	98,020
Refugee Cash Assistance (d)	0	0	0	1,064
Welfare to Work (e)	96	40	34	218,753

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

(a) Data include foster care children.

(b) Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

(c) General Relief data for July 2001 were not available. Data provided are for March 2001.

(d) Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

(e) With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

TABLE 1
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS BY PROGRAM
2001 - 2003
MONO COUNTY

Recipients by Program	July			CALIFORNIA July 2003
	2001	2002	2003	
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	130	142	133	1,144,967
Adults	35	38	29	237,450
Children	95	104	104	907,517
Food Stamps (b)	195	223	231	1,679,508
General Relief (c)	4	3	4	98,020
Refugee Cash Assistance (d)	0	0	0	1,064
Welfare to Work (e)	40	30	23	218,753

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

(a) Data include foster care children.

(b) Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

(c) General Relief data for July 2001 were not available. Data provided are for March 2001.

(d) Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

(e) With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

TABLE 2
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS (CalWORKs)
CHARACTERISTICS OF RECIPIENTS 16 YEARS AND OLDER
2001 - 2003
INYO COUNTY

Characteristics	July			CALIFORNIA
	2001	2002	2003	July 2003
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	170	100	90	396,530
Male	30	20	20	75,920
Female	140	80	70	320,730
16-20	40	20	20	83,660
21-44	120	70	60	282,610
45-54	10	10	10	24,200
55+	0	0	0	6,190
White (Not Hispanic)	100	90	70	99,790
Black (Not Hispanic)	*	0	0	83,640
Hispanic	20	10	10	182,280
Asian & Pacific Islander	0	10	0	25,030
American Indian	50	0	10	2,920
Filipino	0	0	0	2,880

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

To access the detailed report for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>
See report ABCD 350.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

* less than five

TABLE 2
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS (CalWORKs)
CHARACTERISTICS OF RECIPIENTS 16 YEARS AND OLDER
2001 - 2003
MONO COUNTY

Characteristics	July			CALIFORNIA
	2001	2002	2003	July 2003
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	50	50	50	396,530
Male	10	10	10	75,920
Female	40	40	40	320,730
16-20	10	10	10	83,660
21-44	40	40	40	282,610
45-54	0	0	0	24,200
55+	0	0	0	6,190
White (Not Hispanic)	40	30	40	99,790
Black (Not Hispanic)	0	0	0	83,640
Hispanic	10	10	0	182,280
Asian & Pacific Islander	0	0	0	25,030
American Indian	10	10	10	2,920
Filipino	0	0	0	2,880

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

To access the detailed report for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/research>
See report ABCD 350.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

TABLE 3
Occupations With The Greatest Absolute Job Growth (1)
2001 - 2008
INYO / MONO COUNTIES

SOC Code	Occupation	Annual Averages		Number Of New Jobs	Percent Change	Mean Annual Wage	Median Hourly Wage (3)
		2001(2)	2008				
37-2012	Maids & Housekeeping Cleaners	640	760	120	18.8	\$17,509	\$7.86
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	520	610	90	17.3	\$20,961	\$8.32
41-2011	Cashiers	610	690	80	13.1	\$19,765	\$8.31
43-4081	Hotel, Motel, & Resort Desk Clerks	280	350	70	25.0	\$17,467	\$7.78
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	210	250	40	19.0	\$23,937	(4)
29-1111	Registered Nurses	240	280	40	16.7	\$55,820	\$26.54
35-3021	Comb Food Prep & Serving Wrks, Incl Fast Food	240	280	40	16.7	\$15,938	\$7.24
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Ed	300	330	30	10.0	\$51,188	(4)
33-3012	Correctional Officers & Jailers	180	210	30	16.7	\$51,594	\$25.13
37-3011	Landscaping & Groundskeeping Workers	140	170	30	21.4	\$24,642	\$10.19
33-3051	Police & Sheriff's Patrol Officers	90	110	20	22.2	\$50,710	\$23.15
37-2011	Janitors & Clean, Ex Maids & Housekeep Cleaner	220	240	20	9.1	\$21,735	\$9.85
39-3091	Amusement & Recreation Attendants	90	110	20	22.2	\$22,042	\$9.00
41-1011	First-Line Sups/Mgrs of Retail Sales Workers	150	170	20	13.3	\$33,499	\$14.22
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	310	330	20	6.5	\$24,378	\$11.34
47-2061	Construction Laborers	130	150	20	15.4	\$29,776	\$12.74
49-9042	Maintenance & Repair Workers, General	250	270	20	8.0	\$30,016	\$14.21
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy & Tractor-Trailer	90	110	20	22.2	\$32,306	\$15.60
11-1021	General & Operations Managers	170	180	10	5.9	\$75,946	\$32.21
11-9031	Educ Admins, Preschool & Child Care Center	50	60	10	20.0	\$47,329	\$18.57

Source: Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division,
Information Services Group and Occupational Employment Statistics Group

(1) Occupational Projections and OES Wages available online at www.calmis.ca.gov

(2) March 2001 Benchmark

(3) Median Hourly Wage is at the Mother Lode Region level, which includes Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, and Tuolumne Counties.

(4) For some occupations, workers may not work full-time all year-round. For these occupations it is not feasible to calculate an hourly wage.

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area							
San Diego							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,780	\$14,390	\$19,750	\$24,380	\$28,770	\$33,650	\$4,880
6 Months	\$4,390	\$7,195	\$9,875	\$12,190	\$14,385	\$16,825	\$2,440
100%	\$12,540	\$20,550	\$28,210	\$34,820	\$41,090	\$48,060	\$6,970
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Anaheim	Los Angeles County			San Bernardino County			
Carson/Lomita/Torrance	Orange County			SELACO			
Foothill	Riverside County			South Bay			
Long Beach	Santa Ana			Ventura			
Los Angeles City	San Bernardino City			Verdugo			
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,120	\$13,310	\$18,270	\$22,550	\$26,610	\$31,120	\$4,510
6 Months	\$4,060	\$6,655	\$9,135	\$11,275	\$13,305	\$15,560	\$2,255
100%	\$11,600	\$19,010	\$26,100	\$32,210	\$38,010	\$44,450	\$6,440
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Alameda		Oakland			Santa Cruz		
Contra Costa		Richmond			Solano		
Marin		San Francisco			Sonoma		
Napa		San Jose					
NOVA		San Mateo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,680	\$14,230	\$19,530	\$24,110	\$28,450	\$33,280	\$4,830
6 Months	\$4,340	\$7,115	\$9,765	\$12,055	\$14,225	\$16,640	\$2,415
100%	\$12,400	\$20,320	\$27,900	\$34,440	\$40,640	\$47,530	\$6,890
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Table 4 — Other Metropolitan Areas							
Fresno		NoRTEC			Stanislaus		
Golden Sierra		North Central			Tulare		
Kern/Inyo/Mono		Sacramento			Yolo		
Merced		San Joaquin					
Monterey		Santa Barbara					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,980	\$13,070	\$17,950	\$22,150	\$26,140	\$30,570	\$4,430
6 Months	\$3,990	\$6,535	\$8,975	\$11,075	\$13,070	\$15,285	\$2,215
100%	\$11,400	\$18,680	\$25,640	\$31,650	\$37,350	\$43,680	\$6,330
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas

Humboldt Imperial Kings Madera Mendocino		Mother Lode San Benito San Luis Obispo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,710	\$12,630	\$17,330	\$21,390	\$25,250	\$29,520	\$4,270
6 Months	\$3,855	\$6,315	\$8,665	\$10,695	\$12,625	\$14,760	\$2,135
100%	\$11,000	\$18,030	\$24,750	\$30,550	\$36,050	\$42,160	\$6,110
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Source: State of California, Workforce Investment Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive,
Number: WIAD03-1, Dated July 1, 2003

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. Each table specifies which areas encompass which Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA). For a family of one, in all tables, the poverty guidelines exceed the 70 percent LLSIL and, therefore, should be used to establish the low-income status. For all other family sizes, the LLSILs exceed the poverty guidelines. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Inyo-Mono-Kern
JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Inyo, Mono and Kern Counties

	2000 CENSUS								
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹								
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older
Total Persons	692,445	170,450	24,005	64,155	28,930	288,505	49,815	29,895	36,690
Poverty Universe ²	661,210	167,140	23,520	60,890	26,140	269,650	49,320	29,605	34,940
Persons below Poverty ³	134,650	48,295	5,530	15,440	6,330	45,780	6,670	2,890	3,720
Percent Persons in Poverty	20.4%	28.9%	23.5%	25.4%	24.2%	17.0%	13.5%	9.8%	10.6%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College ^{3,4}	132,355	48,295	5,530	14,560	6,040	44,695	6,635	2,890	3,720
Persons below 70% of LLSIL ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL ^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College ^{3,4,5}	175,660	62,545	7,420	19,475	8,450	61,305	7,855	3,434	5,185
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force ⁶	280,265	n/a	n/a	30,645	18,580	198,130	25,055	5,460	2,400

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status ⁷	
Employment	281,400
Unemployment	38,400
Unemployment Rate	12.0%
Not in Labor Force ⁸	208,400
Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction) ⁹	13,081
2003 Veteran Information	
Total Veterans ¹⁰	51,998
Male	48,143
Female	3,856
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits ¹¹	5,450

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.
n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Inyo
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Inyo County

	2000 CENSUS							
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹							
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72 73 and older
Total Persons	17,945	3,270	520	1,265	325	7,120	1,975	1,485 1,985
Poverty Universe ²	17,755	3,220	510	1,265	325	7,120	1,975	1,855 1,855
Persons below Poverty ³	2,245	580	50	225	50	875	185	120 160
Percent Persons in Poverty	12.6%	18.0%	9.8%	17.8%	15.4%	12.3%	9.4%	8.1% 8.6%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College ^{3,4}	2,235	580	50	220	50	875	185	120 160
Persons below 70% of LLSIL ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	* *
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL ^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	* *
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College ^{3,4,5}	2,545	705	75	275	50	955	190	130 175
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force ⁶	8,510	n/a	n/a	670	290	5,930	1,130	345 150

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status⁷ (Inyo-Kern-Mono Consortium totals)

Employment	281,400
Unemployment	38,400
Unemployment Rate	12.0%
Not in Labor Force ⁸	208,400

Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹

13,081

2003 Veteran Information (Inyo County totals)

Total Veterans ¹⁰	2,039
Male	1,952
Female	87
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits ¹¹	187

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.
 n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: Mono
 JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: Mono County

	2000 CENSUS							
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹							
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72 73 and older
Total Persons	12,855	2,295	275	1,005	605	6,470	1,265	405
Poverty Universe ²	12,685	2,265	275	940	570	6,425	1,265	405
Persons below Poverty ³	1,455	270	40	225	180	630	100	20
Percent Persons in Poverty	11.5%	11.9%	14.5%	23.9%	31.6%	9.8%	7.9%	4.9%
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College ^{3,4}	1,435	270	40	215	180	630	90	20
Persons below 70% of LLSIL ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL ^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College ^{3,4,5}	1,645	375	55	215	180	690	100	25
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force ⁶	7,595	n/a	n/a	620	490	5,605	685	60

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status⁷ (Inyo-Kern-Mono Consortium totals)

Employment	281,400
Unemployment	38,400
Unemployment Rate	12.0%
Not in Labor Force ⁸	208,400

Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹

13,081

2003 Veteran Information (Mono County totals)

Total Veterans ¹⁰	1,134
Male	1,090
Female	45
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits ¹¹	57

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.
 n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

Table 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

Footnotes and Data Sources

¹The **economically disadvantaged population** is defined by the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA provided these data from a custom tabulation generated by the U. S. Bureau of Census. Totals may not match other data from the same source. Further information can be accessed through the following Web sites:

ETA: www.doleta.gov

Census Bureau: www.census.gov

²**Poverty Universe:** Poverty status is determined for everyone except people in institutions, such as people in prison or in nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

³**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The Percent Persons in Poverty is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe and multiplying by 100.

⁴**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students on in the labor force.

⁵**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL is used to determine an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels. For more information, see the ETA Web site at: wdsc.doleta.gov/llsil/.

⁶**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

⁷**Labor Force** in this category refers to civilian labor force, that includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. March 2002 Benchmark data. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, (916) 262-2162.

⁸**Not in Labor Force** refers to those who are not employed and not actively seeking employment. This category includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. Not in labor force data are based on preliminary labor force data (01/2003-12/2003). Department of Finance populations estimates as of January 2003 and working age populations from 1990 Census data.

⁹Data provided by the California Department of Justice, 2002 Criminal Justice Profile. Additional information can be found on-line at: www.caag.state.ca.us.

¹⁰Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections Adjusted to Census 2000 (VetPop2001Adj), September 30, 2003, Washington, D.C.. Located on-line at www.va.gov.

¹¹Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Statistics for Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits, July 15, 2003, Washington, D.C..

Note: Data provided are the most recent available.